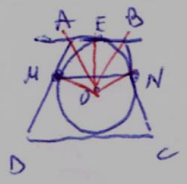
1.68

6 .ב



נתון AEOM

$\sphericalangle AMO = 90^\circ = \sphericalangle BNO$

$\sphericalangle NMO = \sphericalangle MNO$

$\sphericalangle AMO - \sphericalangle NMO = \sphericalangle BNO - \sphericalangle MNO$

$\sphericalangle AMN = \sphericalangle BNM = \alpha$

(סכום הזוויות) $\sphericalangle MAB = \beta = \sphericalangle ABN$

$2\alpha + 2\beta = 360^\circ \rightarrow \alpha + \beta = 180^\circ \xrightarrow{\text{משפט 1.23}} AB \parallel MN$

.ג

AB משיק ל E ← מרכז ΔAOB

DC משיק ל A ו N ← מקרה מיוחד

$AB + CD = AD + BC = 2AD$ משפט משיקים

$AD = \frac{a+b}{2}$ $\quad AM = AE = \frac{b}{2}$

$\frac{AM}{AD} = \frac{ML}{DH} \rightarrow ML = \frac{\frac{b}{2} \cdot \frac{a-b}{2}}{\frac{a+b}{2}} = \frac{b(a-b)}{2(a+b)}$

$MN = 2MN + AB = \frac{b(a-b)}{a+b} + b = \frac{2ab}{a+b}$

.ד משולש ΔAOD ($\frac{1}{2}\sphericalangle A + \frac{1}{2}\sphericalangle D = 90^\circ$) $\rightarrow$ $\Delta AMO \sim \Delta MOD$

$MO^2 = AM \cdot DM \rightarrow R = MO = \sqrt{\frac{b}{2} \cdot \frac{a}{2}} = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{ab}$