

2-50
n/

$n=1 \quad 2(\sqrt{2}-1) < 1 \quad \checkmark$

$n=k+1 \quad 2(\sqrt{k+2}-1) \stackrel{?}{<} \underbrace{1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{k}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{k+1}}}$

$2(\sqrt{k+2}-1) \stackrel{?}{<} 2(\sqrt{k+1}-1) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{k+1}}$

$2\sqrt{k+2} \stackrel{?}{<} 2\sqrt{k+1} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{k+1}}$

$2\sqrt{k+2} \stackrel{?}{<} \frac{2(\sqrt{k+1}+1)}{\sqrt{k+1}} = \frac{2\sqrt{k+1}+2}{\sqrt{k+1}}$

$2\sqrt{(k+2)(k+1)} \stackrel{?}{<} 2k+3 \quad /(\)^2$

$4k^2 + 12k + 8 < 4k^2 + 12k + 9 \quad \checkmark$