

$$\textcircled{2} : S = 8 = \frac{a_1}{1-q} \quad / (*)^3$$

$$\frac{512}{7} = \frac{a_1^3}{1-q^3}$$

$$\begin{cases} 512 = \frac{a_1^3}{(1-q)^3} \\ \frac{512}{7} = \frac{a_1^3}{(1-q)(1+q+q^2)} \end{cases}$$

$$7 = \frac{1+q+q^2}{(1-q)^2} \rightarrow 7 - 14q + 7q^2 = 1 + q + q^2$$

$$6q^2 - 15q + 6 = 0 \quad /: 3$$

$$2q^2 - 5q + 2 = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} q=2 \\ \text{or } q=1/2 \end{array} \quad \boxed{\begin{array}{l} q = \frac{1}{2} \\ a_1 = 4 \end{array}}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} a_1 = 4 \\ a_2 = 2 \\ a_3 = 1 \end{array}$$

q^3 ההסתברות של קבלת מספרים 1, 2, 3 היא q^3

$$\frac{a_n^3}{a_{n-1}^3} = \frac{(a_{n-1}q)^3}{a_{n-1}^3} = q^3$$