

2.34  
4

$$\begin{cases} \cos 2x + 3 \cos x < 1 \\ \sin 2x + \sin x > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$2\cos^2 x + 3\cos x < 1$$

$$2\cos^2 x + 3\cos x - 2 < 0$$

$$\cos x = -2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$\cos x = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow x = \pm \frac{\pi}{3} + 2\pi k$$

$$\begin{array}{c} + \quad + \\ 0 \quad \pi \quad \frac{2\pi}{3} \quad \frac{4\pi}{3} \quad 2\pi \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{\pi}{3} < x < \frac{5\pi}{3}}$$

$$2\sin x \cos x + \sin x > 0$$

$$\sin x (2\cos x + 1) > 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ x = \pi k \quad x = \pm \frac{2\pi}{3} + 2\pi k \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} + \quad + \\ 0 \quad \frac{2\pi}{3} \quad \pi \quad \frac{4\pi}{3} \quad 2\pi \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{0 < x < \frac{2\pi}{3}, \quad \pi < x < \frac{3\pi}{2}}$$

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$$\boxed{\frac{\pi}{3} < x < \frac{2\pi}{3}, \quad \frac{4\pi}{3} < x < \pi}$$