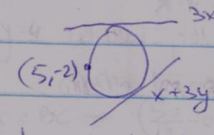
3.83
א. 8



מרכז המעגל $M(a,b)$

מרחק M משני המשיקים ל (5,-2) שווה

$$\begin{cases} \frac{|a+3b-3|}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{|3a+b-13|}{\sqrt{10}} \\ \frac{|3a+b-13|}{\sqrt{10}} = \sqrt{(a-5)^2+(b+2)^2} \end{cases} \rightarrow$$

$$|a+3b-3| = |3a+b-13|$$

$$a+3b-3 = 3a+b-13 \qquad a+3b-3 = -(3a+b+13)$$

$$2b+10 = 2a \qquad 4a+4b = 16$$

$$\boxed{a=b+5} \qquad \boxed{a=4-b}$$

נציב משוואה תחילה:

$$\frac{|3a+b-13|}{\sqrt{10}} = \sqrt{(a-5)^2+(b+2)^2} \qquad a=b+5 \text{ נציב}$$

$$\frac{|3(b+5)+b-13|}{\sqrt{10}} = \sqrt{(b+5-5)^2+(b+2)^2}$$

$$\frac{|4b+2|}{\sqrt{10}} = \sqrt{2b^2+4b+4} \quad /()^2$$

$$16b^2+16b+4 = 20b^2+40b+40$$

$$4b^2+24b+36 = 0$$

$$b^2+6b+9 = 0$$

$$(b+3)^2 = 0 \rightarrow \begin{matrix} b=-3 \\ a=2 \end{matrix} \Big\} \; M(2,-3),\ R=\sqrt{10}$$

משוואת המעגל:

$$(x-2)^2+(y+3)^2 =$$

$$\frac{|3a+b-13|}{\sqrt{10}} = \sqrt{(a-5)^2+(b+2)^2} \qquad a=4-b \text{ נציב}$$

$$\frac{|3(4-b)+b-13|}{\sqrt{10}} = \sqrt{(4-b-5)^2+(b+2)^2}$$

$$\frac{|-1-2b|}{\sqrt{10}} = \sqrt{2b^2+6b+5} \quad /()^2$$

$$1+4b+4b^2 = 20b^2+60b+50 \rightarrow 16b^2+56b+49 = 0$$

$$(4b+7)^2 = 0$$

$$R=\sqrt{\frac{5}{8}} \leftarrow a=\frac{23}{4} \leftarrow b=\frac{-7}{4}$$

משוואת המעגל

$$\left(x-\frac{23}{4}\right)^2+\left(y+\frac{7}{4}\right)^2 = \frac{5}{8}$$