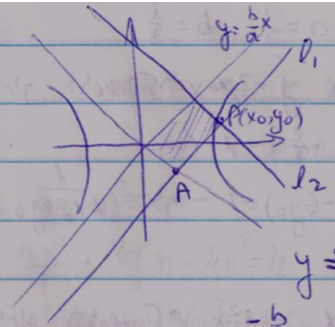


3.57



$l_1$  :  $y - y_0 = \frac{b}{a}(x - x_0)$

$l_2$  :  $y - y_0 = -\frac{a}{b}(x - x_0)$

$y = \frac{b}{a}x$  auf  $l_1$ ,  $l_1 \perp l_2$  in  $A$  gilt  
 $-\frac{b}{a}x = \frac{b}{a}x - \frac{b}{a}x_0 + y_0 \rightarrow x = \frac{bx_0 - ay_0}{2b}$

$A\left(\frac{bx_0 - ay_0}{2b}, \frac{ay_0 - bx_0}{2a}\right)$

$|AP| = \sqrt{\left(x_0 - \frac{bx_0 - ay_0}{2b}\right)^2 + \left(y_0 - \frac{ay_0 - bx_0}{2a}\right)^2} = \sqrt{\frac{(bx_0 + ay_0)^2}{4b^2} + \frac{(ay_0 - bx_0)^2}{4a^2}} =$

$= \frac{|bx_0 + ay_0|}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{b^2} + \frac{1}{a^2}}$

$y = \frac{b}{a}x$  in  $P$  der Abstand  $|AP|$  ist  $|AP| = |h|$

$h = \frac{|y_0 - \frac{b}{a}x_0|}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}}} = \frac{|ay_0 - bx_0|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$

$S = h \cdot |AP| = \frac{|bx_0 + ay_0|}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{b^2} + \frac{1}{a^2}} \cdot \frac{|ay_0 - bx_0|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} =$

$= \frac{b^2 x_0^2 - a^2 y_0^2}{2} \sqrt{\frac{a^2 + b^2}{a^2 b^2}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} = \frac{a^2 b^2}{2ab} = \frac{ab}{2}$