

$$4.8 \quad (a) \quad C_{20}^{11} = 167,960 \quad (b) \quad C_{16}^7 = 11,440$$

5

$$(c) \quad C_{20}^{11} - C_{18}^9 = 119,340 \quad (d) \quad C_{16}^7 \cdot 11!$$