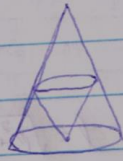


3.22
9



1770
 Given inner cone has radius $R \rightarrow$ vol
 inner cone at $r \rightarrow$ height at $H \rightarrow$ vol
 height at $h \rightarrow$ vol
 outer cone of

$$\frac{2r}{2R} = \frac{H-h}{H}$$

$$r = \frac{R(H-h)}{H} = R - \frac{Rh}{H}$$

$$f = V = \frac{\pi r^2 h}{3} = \frac{\pi h}{3} \left(R - \frac{Rh}{H} \right)^2 = \frac{\pi h}{3} R^2 \left(1 - \frac{h}{H} \right)^2 = \frac{\pi h}{3} R^2 \left(1 - \frac{2h}{H} + \frac{h^2}{H^2} \right) =$$

$$= \frac{\pi h R^2}{3} - \frac{2\pi R^2 h^2}{3H} + \frac{\pi R^2 h^3}{3H^2}$$

$$f' = \frac{\pi R^2}{3} - \frac{4\pi R^2 h}{3H} + \frac{3\pi R^2 h^2}{3H^2}$$

$$\frac{\pi R^2}{3} \pm \frac{3\pi R^2 h^2}{3H^2} = \frac{4\pi R^2 h}{3H} \quad /: \frac{3h^2}{\pi R^2}$$

$$H^2 + 3h^2 = 4hH \rightarrow 3h^2 - 4hH + H^2 = 0$$

$$h = H$$

$$\begin{matrix} h = \frac{1}{3}H \\ r = \frac{2}{3}R \end{matrix}$$

$$\frac{dV}{dh} = \frac{dV}{dh} \Big|_{h=\frac{1}{3}H} = \frac{dV}{dh} \Big|_{h=\frac{2}{3}H}$$

$$f\left(\frac{1}{3}H\right) = \frac{4\pi R^2 H}{27} = \frac{4}{27} V_{\text{outer}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{h_1}{R_1} = \frac{R_2}{R_2}$$

vol = total vol

$h_1 \rightarrow$ inner cone height, vol
 $R_1, R_2 \rightarrow$ radius of inner cone

$$\frac{R_1}{R} = \frac{h_1}{H} = x$$

$$x^2 = \frac{\pi R_1 h_1}{\pi R H} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi R_1^2 H_1 = \frac{1}{3} \pi \left(\frac{R}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^2 \cdot \frac{H}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\pi R^2 H}{6\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2} \pi R^2 H}{12} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} \cdot \frac{\pi R^2 H}{3} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} V$$