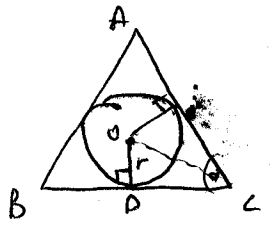


45



$$\begin{aligned} \angle OCD &= \frac{\alpha}{2} \\ BC &= 2DC \\ \frac{OD}{DC} &= \tan \frac{\alpha}{2} \\ DC &= \frac{OD}{\tan \frac{\alpha}{2}} = \frac{r}{\tan \frac{\alpha}{2}} \\ BC &= \frac{2r}{\tan \frac{\alpha}{2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$2R = \frac{BC}{\sin(180 - \alpha)}$$

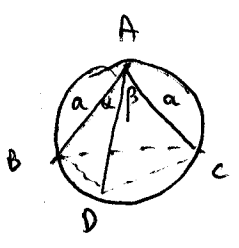
$\triangle ABC$ חצי מוקדון $\cos \alpha$

$$R = \frac{2r}{2 \tan \frac{\alpha}{2} \sin \alpha} = \frac{r}{\tan \frac{\alpha}{2} \sin \alpha}$$

$$\frac{R}{r} = \frac{\frac{r}{\tan \frac{\alpha}{2} \sin \alpha}}{r} = \frac{1}{\tan \frac{\alpha}{2} \sin \alpha} = 2.61$$

$\alpha = 75$

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נתון: $\angle CAD = \beta$
 $\angle BAD = \alpha$
 $\angle ACB = 180 - \alpha - \beta$

$\frac{AD}{\sin \angle C} = \frac{AC}{\sin \angle ADC}$ $\triangle ADC$ חצי מוקדון $\cos \alpha$

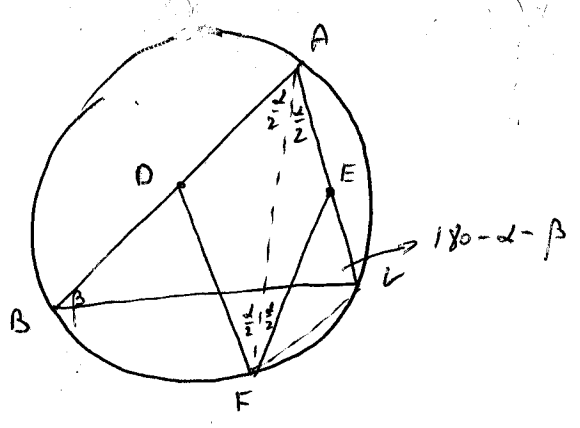
$$\frac{AD}{\sin(\alpha + \frac{180 - \alpha - \beta}{2})} = \frac{a}{\sin(180 - \beta - \alpha)}$$

$$\frac{AD}{\sin(90 + \frac{\alpha}{2} - \frac{\beta}{2})} = \frac{a}{\sin(90 - \frac{\alpha}{2} - \frac{\beta}{2})}$$

$$\frac{AD}{\cos(\frac{\beta}{2} - \frac{\alpha}{2})} = \frac{a}{\cos(\frac{\alpha}{2} + \frac{\beta}{2})} \Rightarrow AD = \frac{a \cos(\frac{\beta}{2} - \frac{\alpha}{2})}{\cos(\frac{\alpha}{2} + \frac{\beta}{2})}$$

$$AD = \frac{a \cos 30}{\cos 60} = \sqrt{3}a$$

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צריך להשתמש במשפט הסינוס

נתון: $\angle BCF = \frac{\alpha}{2}$
 $\triangle BCF$ חצי מוקדון $\cos \beta$

$\triangle ABC$ חצי מוקדון $\cos \beta$
 $2R = \frac{AC}{\sin \beta} \rightarrow AC = 2R \sin \beta$
 $\triangle AFC$ חצי מוקדון $\cos \beta$

$$\frac{AC}{\sin \angle AFC} = \frac{AF}{\sin \angle ACF}$$

$$AF = \frac{\sin \angle ACF \cdot AC}{\sin \angle AFC} = \frac{2R \sin \beta \cdot \sin(\frac{\alpha}{2} + \beta)}{\sin \beta}$$

$$AF = 2R \sin(\frac{\alpha}{2} + \beta)$$

$$\frac{AE}{\sin \frac{\alpha}{2}} = \frac{AF}{\sin(180 - \alpha)}$$

$\triangle AFE$ חצי מוקדון $\cos \alpha$

$$AE = \frac{2R \sin(\frac{\alpha}{2} + \beta) \sin \frac{\alpha}{2}}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{R \sin(\frac{\alpha}{2} + \beta)}{\cos \frac{\alpha}{2}}$$